

# Pharmacy Nucleus

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#### THE NEWSLETTER OF THE FACULTY OF PHARMACY

## **Dean's Note**

Dear staff members, students and friends!

People often talk about future of Pharmacy profession. I am convinced that pharmacists will be the leading healthcare professionals responsible for providing optimal medication therapy outcomes. We will soon have the authority and autonomy to manage medication therapy and will be accountable for patients' therapeutic outcomes. Pharmacists are already receiving public recognition that we are essential to the provision of effective health care.

I am pleased to share with you all that our DPharm students of batch 48 – 49 won the **FIRST PRIZE** at **National Compounding Challenge 2019**. I would like to congratulate the students for their hard work. I highly appreciate the efforts

# Message from Editor in Chief

In third issue of our newsletter, you will see evidence of this leadership in the work being done by the faculty fostering research collaborations, organizing national and international conferences, and enabling our students to win at national level academic and professional skills based competition.

At the last quarter of the year, we are going to achieve a mile stone of organizing a national and international conference in the same year by the faculty. Our conference teams led by Professor Nahlah Elkudssiah Ismail and Dr. Audrey Yong have worked really hard to organize these. of Dr. Nadiatul Azra Ahmad Mazlan for mentoring the students to bring this glory to MAHSA University.

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Lastly, Faculty of Pharmacy is looking forward to welcome you all at 1<sup>st</sup> International MAHSA Pharmacy Annual Conference and Exhibition (IMPACE, 2019) and 1<sup>st</sup> MACR National Cancer Conference (MSC) in collaboration with Malaysian Association for Cancer Research (MACR).

Please take some time to read this newsletter and enjoy the recap of some of our accomplishments and future projections as a vibrant Faculty.

#### Professor Dr. Munavvar Abdul Sattar

Both IMPACE 2019 and MSC 2019 are the powerful combination and significant strategic advantage as we continue to pursue "big ideas" in the educational and research arena. Please come, meet, present, exchange research ideas, and renew old and make new friendships in MAHSA University, so we can together make a difference in future research and practice. Thank you to all for your ongoing support.

I am thankful to the editorial members of Pharmacy Nucleus. This issue will highlight the faculty news, faculty events, expert professional profile of selected staff member, pharmacy horizons and upcoming events.

# **Faculty News**

## NATIONAL CHAMPION @ National Compounding Challenge 2019

National Compounding Challenge 2019 was conducted at University of Kuala Lumpur (UNIKL) - Royal College of Medicine Perak (RCMP)

Team of MAHSA University won the **FIRST PRIZE** for both the Rx

Quiz and the National Compounding Competition under the mentorship of

Dr. Nadiatul Azra Ahmad Mazlan.

In total eight members participated from Diploma in Pharmacy, namely:

on 13 October 2019.



- 2. Megalla A/p Kalemuthu
- 3. Nur Shahin Bt Mohd Parwaiz
- 4. Waynise Wong Shin Hua
- 5. Koh Lee Wen
- 6. Mohammad Azrul Yuzy Bin Marzuki
- 7. Mohamed Danish bin Mohamed Ali
- 8. Nurin Izzatie bt Rahamdan



|                  | SITY RX QUIZ |
|------------------|--------------|
|                  | TOTAL        |
| MAHSA TEAM A     | 120%         |
| MAHSA TEAM B     | 114.17%      |
| UNIKL TEAM B     | 111.25%      |
| PICOM TEAM B     | 109.6%       |
| PICOM TEAM A     | 107.5%       |
| UNIKL TEAM A     | 100.0%       |
| GEOMATIKA TEAM A | 87.0%        |
| GEOMATIKA TEAM B | 85.0%        |







**Dr. Sohail Ahmad** 2

## **RUNNER UP @** Merdeka Poster Competition

Faculty of Pharmacy prepared poster and participated in **Merdeka Poster Competition** on August 31<sup>st</sup> 2019. Faculty of Pharmacy won the Runner up prize in the competition.



# **Faculty Events**

## MOU with Universitas Panca Sakti Makassar, Sulawesi, Indonesia

The Administrators of Universitas Panca Sakti Makassar, Sulawesi, Indonesia have come for facilities visit and signing the MOU with MAHSA University on 17<sup>th</sup> September 2019 as part of student mobility program.



### **Industrial Attachment**

BPharm (Hons), Batch 6 (2016), Sem 7, students are currently undergoing four weeks Industrial attachment at different Pharmaceutical companies: Pharmaniaga Life Science Sdn. Bhd., Y.S.P.Industries (m) sdn. Bhd., Thyyib Pharma Sdn. Bhd., Nova Laboratories sdn. Bhd., White Heron Pharmaceuticals Sdn. Bhd. They have to undergo training in formulation of different dosage forms like tablets, capsules, parenteral, ointments, creams, powders. They will also undergo training on packaging and quality control of these dosage forms.

### **Intra- Faculty Orientation Day**

Intra- faculty orientation day for the new batch Bachelor of Pharmacy (Batch 9, September 2019 Intake), conducted by faculty of Pharmacy, under Dr. Ali Attiq as batch coordinator. Various activities have been organized during the orientation day like team work, war cry, and dumb charades.



## **Major Open Day**

Major open day cum registration day was organized on 29<sup>th</sup> September 2019 at Level 12, Multi-purpose Hall, MAHSA University. Around sixty students registered for BPharm (Hons) program.



**Expert Profile: Dr. Sheryar Afzal** 



Dr. Sheryar Afzal is working as an Assistant Professor/Senior Lecturer in the department of Scientific Basis of Therapeutics, Faculty of Pharmacy, MAHSA University. He earned his PhD (Pharmacology) in 2017 from Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM), Penang, Malaysia as USM fellowship holder with research entitled "Hemodynamic effects of adiponectin on PPAR-gamma receptors in diabetic and non-diabetic Wistar Kyoto and Spontaneously hypertensive rats and was awarded with "SANGGAR SANJUNG AWARD 2014".

He has 15 years of teaching and research experience. His basic research interest encompasses Pharmacology of cardiovascular & renal system at receptor levels in diabetic and hypertensive experimental animal models, Pharmacokinetics of indigenous and synthetic formulations and Toxicity of indigenous medicinal plants. During his research career, he published 21 research publications in well reputed high impact factor journals with more than 38 abstract proceedings at national and international level. He had the opportunity to supervise 5 and Co-supervised 6 Postgraduate students during their research projects at under and Post-graduate level. Recently he received research project grant of RM76, 000 from MAHSA Research Management Centre, Malaysia.

His veterinarian background with Ph.D in Pharmacology is an added advantage in developing different experimental animal models for the scientific study including diabetic, hypertensive and renal hypertensive models.

His future research plan is to evaluate and determine the pathophysiological role and potential implications of various experimental diabetic models in a state of metabolic syndrome at molecular level for the advanced scientific information and update for teaching and clinical research purposes.

# **Research Activities**

## **Invited Keynote Speakers** Prof. Dr. Nahlah Elkudssiah Ismail



1. 3<sup>rd</sup> World Congress on Pharmacology and Clinical Trials Aug 19<sup>th</sup> to 20<sup>th</sup>, 2019

Sunway Putra Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

- as the <u>Keynote Speaker</u>, delivered talk on "Orchestrated classical and modern psychometric approaches for validation of healthcare professionals' outcome measurement: knowledge, attitudes and practices on uncomplicated malaria management" 2. Phar-East Asia's Pharma & Biotech Festival March  $19^{th}$  to  $20^{th}$ , 2019

Resort World Convention Centre, Singapore

- as the <u>Distinguished invited speaker</u>, delivered talk on "Leveraging digital platforms and electronic medical record (EMR) to improve patient experience and clinical trials subject recruitment"

#### **Prof. Dr. Gopal Natesan**

2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Chemical Biology and Biologics November 23<sup>rd</sup>, 24<sup>th</sup> 2019

Holiday Inn Express, Kuala Lumpur City Centre, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

- as the <u>Organizing committee member and as invited</u> <u>speaker</u>

"Quinazoline-3(4h)-one analogs as an important class of analgesic drug discovery"

2. AIMST International Pharmacy Conference (AIPC) 2019, 30<sup>th</sup> November – 1<sup>st</sup> December 2019, Malaysia Poster Presentation:
"Anti-proliferative activity of rhizohora stylosa bark extract against oral cancer (Orl-207) cell line"

#### Book Chapters Dr. Venkatasathya Sai Appala Raju Velaga

**Dr. Venkatasathya Sai Appala Raju Velaga**, Dr. Nagaraja Suryadevara, and Ponmurugan P. Indian Medicinal Plants and Its Therapeutic Importance with Special Reference to Gardenia carinata: A Review. Research Trends in Medicinal Plant Sciences, volume: 5, Pg. no: 65-77, 2019, AkiNik Publications.

**Dr. Venkatasathya Sai Appala Raju Velaga**, Dr. Nagaraja Suryadevara, Dr.Gnanendra Shanmugam and Ponmurugan P. Indian Medicinal Plants and Its Therapeutic Importance with Special Reference to Swietenia macrophylla: A Review. Research Trends in Multidisciplinary Research, volume: 7, Pg.no: 1-17, 2019, AkiNik Publications.

# **Pharmacy Horizons**

## **Stigma of Mental Illness**

Mental health illness is a great public health concern throughout the world. It became an integral part of Sustainable Development Goals agenda to transform the world by 2030. The incidences of stigma among young people keep on increasing, yet the frequency of help seeking is low, especially among those from lower socioeconomic backgrounds. Mental Illness is predicted to be the second biggest health problem among Malaysian after heart disease by 2020. According to National Health and Morbidity Survey 2015, People with mental illness are wrongly seen as dangerous, violent and unpredictable. It is also been believed that a person who has been mentally ill can never be normal. There are many forms of mental illness, which can differ by its severity, duration and degree. As emphasized my Malaysian Mental Health Association mental illness is a distribution that can affect thinking, feeling and behavior that will interrupt normal functioning in daily life. Most mental illness can be treated and controlled. They may have to take medications at times or permanently, but once recovered their behavior becomes more consistent.

#### **Statistics: Mental Health Illness in Malaysia**

Every 3 in 10 adults aged 16 years and above age group have some sort of mental health problems (29.2%). The prevalence of mental health problems among adults increased from 10.7% in 1996, to 11.2% in 2006, to 29.2% in 2015. The prevalence in Kuala Lumpur is 39.8%. The prevalence in females was slightly higher than in males but the difference was not significant (30.8% vs 27.6%).



#### **Causes of Mental Illness**

Mental illness can be recognized by symptoms. These include anxiety, depression, intense, fear, paranoia, delusion, hallucinations and unusual elation. There are no affirming causes to these mental disturbances. It is often related to emotional stress and difficult coping with conflict or adjusting to certain events. Other factors include biochemical imbalance, deterioration of brain cells and alcohol or drug abuse.

#### **Types of Stigma in Mental Illness**

The stigma of mental illness is divided into two types:

- Social stigma, which involves the prejudiced attributes that others have around mental illness
- Self-perceived stigma, which involves an internalized stigma that person with the mental illness suffers from.

#### **Causes of Stigmatization**

Knowledge and understanding can affect the form of response someone have. Knowing the definition of mental illness will be necessary build up positive understanding among this group of people. Stigmatization toward mental illness people also exist widely among healthcare professional. Mental illness can happen to professional and non-professional individuals. The understanding of the surrounding people will then determine the kind of stereotype build up. As understanding should stand together with knowledge influence from media is also contributing factor.

#### **Consequences of Stigmatization**

The stigmatization will eventually develop the fear of rejection by other which can delay or impede them of getting help and treatment. This may worsen someone's mental health problems and recovery which can trap people in a cycle of illness. It may also leads to increase in social isolation, poor social support, poor quality of the life and low self-esteem.

#### **Stigma Reduction Strategies**

Stigma arises from the negative beliefs regardless of what knowledge they have regarding mental health problem. It's crucial to change these beliefs other than just providing knowledge about mental health problem. Improving social relations between individuals with or without mental health problems is also one of the ways of changing the stereotypes. Community based approach should be expanded and it is believed that community-based care is more responsive compared to institutional care. It allows the patient to stay within the support system. They should be included in community activities and family members and friends must always give their full support to them. It is also important to education oneself to raise their voice against stigma by talking openly about mental health, educate others on mental illness, eliminate the "name calling" for example associating the mental health illness with "madness" and also encourage others to show more compassion to those with mental illness.

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## **Upcoming Events**





# **Pharmacy Nucleus Committee (October 2019)**

| Chief Patron:      | Professor Dr. Munavvar Abdul Sattar      |
|--------------------|--|
| Editor in Chief:   | Dr. Sohail Ahmad                         |
| Faculty News:      | Dr. Mohammad Javed Qureshi               |
|                    | Mr. Muhammad Qamar                       |
| Student News:      | Dr. Venkatasathya Sai Appala Raju Velaga |
| Pharmacy Horizons: | Mr. Muhammad Qamar                       |

# Hope you have enjoyed reading our quarterly newsletters. Stay tuned for Issue 4 in December 2019



# **Connect with Us**

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